

Table 1 Average time (years) to corn rootworm resistance or extinction simulating a hypothetical non-high dose Bt pyramid with a 5% refuge and additional management tactics (Adopted from Martinez and Caprio, 2016)

Strategy	Block			RIB		
	Mean	SEM	Sample size	Mean	SEM	Sample size
Bt+refuge	21.7b	0.354	100	22.2b	0.262	100
Bt+refuge+SAI	21.7b	0.301	100	21.7b	0.265	100
20% increased refuge	25.5c	0.327	100	28.5c	0.361	100
Crop rotation	5.0a	0.025	100	5.1a	0.022	100